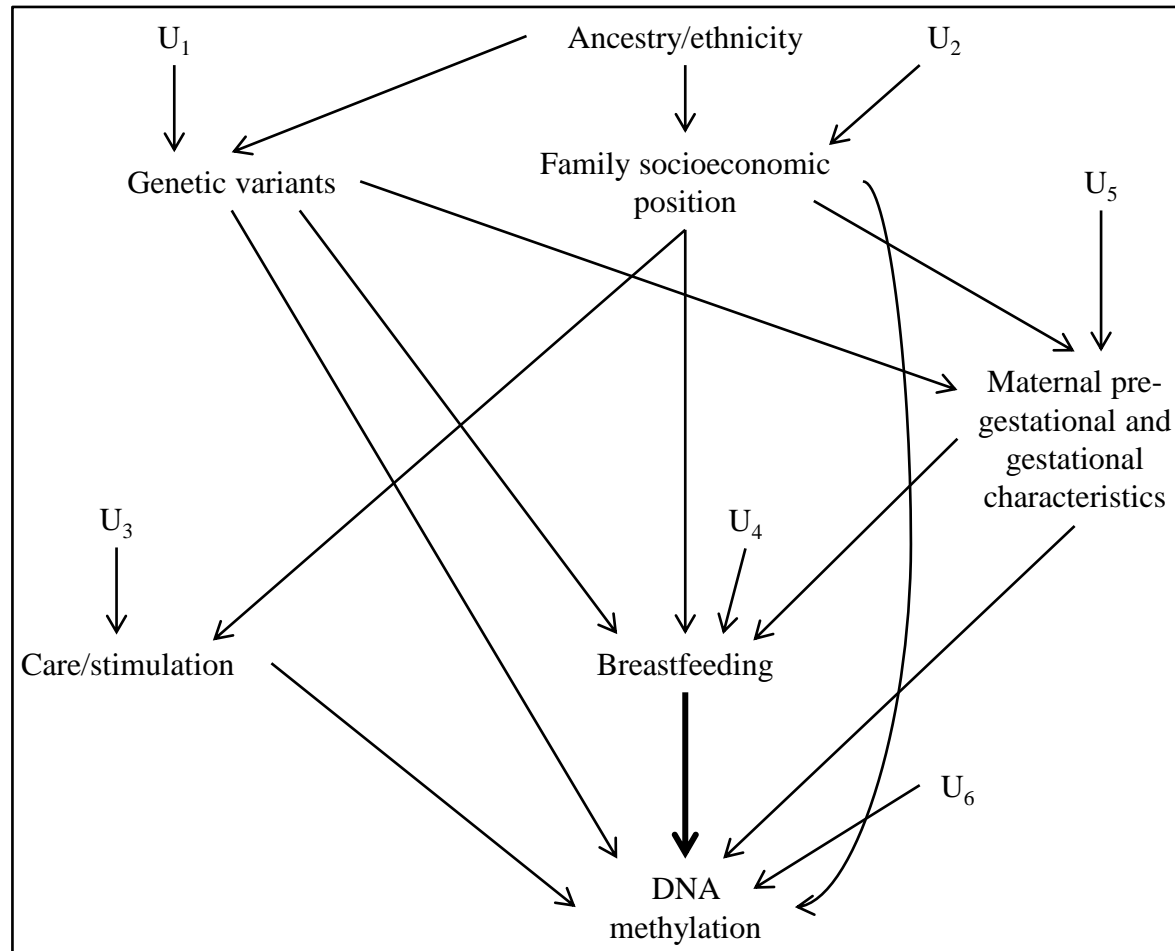


S1 Fig. Directed acyclic graph depicting postulated causal relationships among breastfeeding, DNA methylation and potential important confounders.



U_N represents an unknown variable.

The thicker line indicates the target causal relationship.